

***A Novel Pathway that Regulates Body Fat
and Insulin Signaling in Mice***

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Obesity and type-2 diabetes are serious health concerns

Age-adjusted Percentage of U.S. Adults Who Were Obese or Who Had Diagnosed Diabetes

Obesity (BMI ≥ 30 kg/m²)

1994



2000



2009



Diabetes

1994



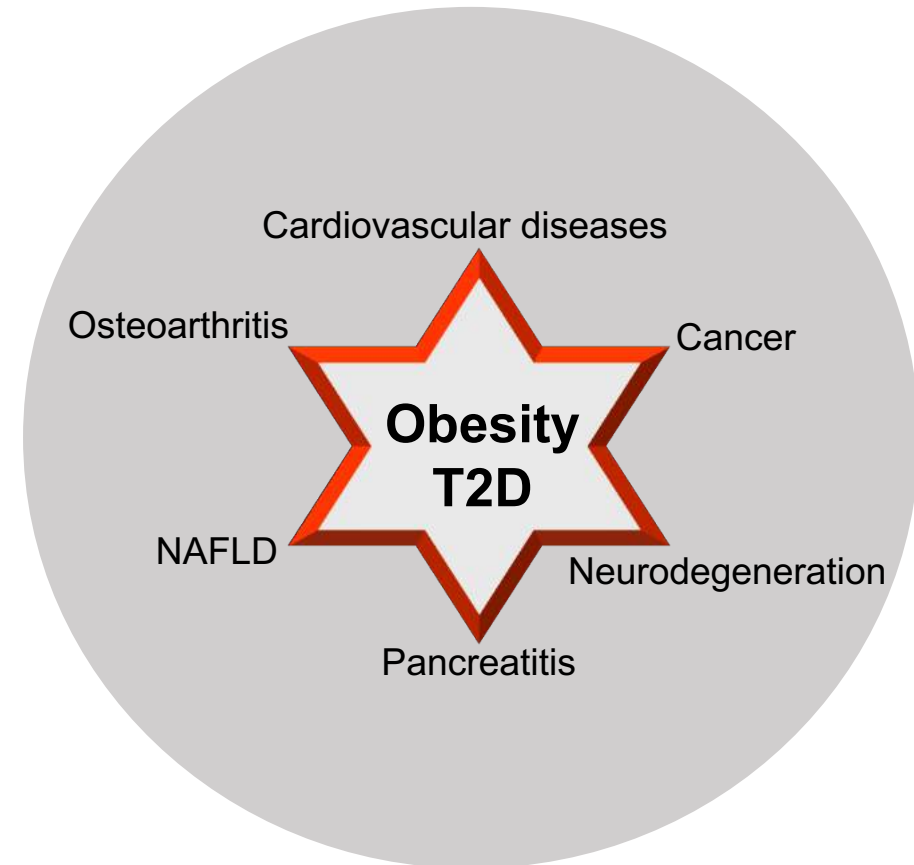
2000



2009

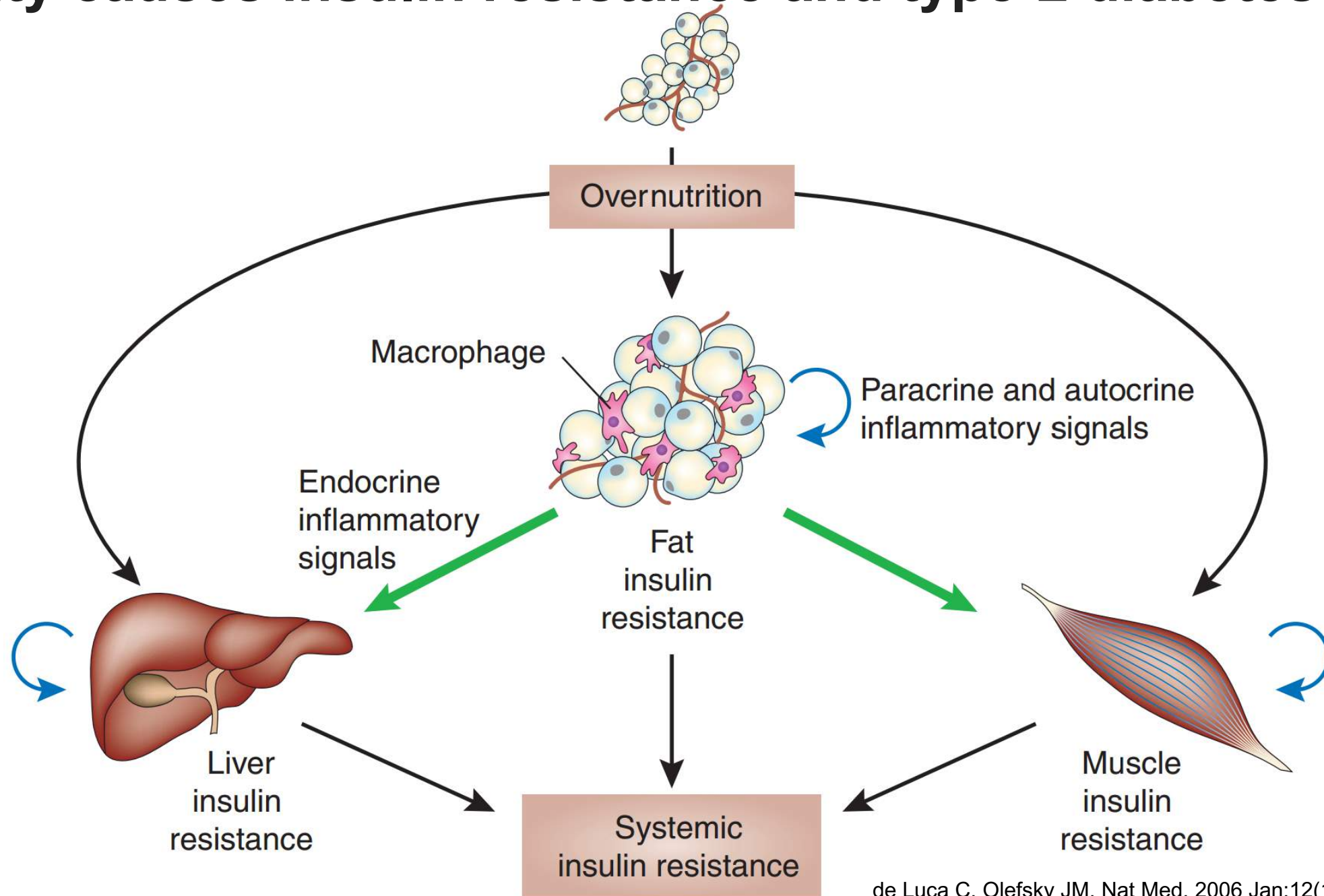


CDC's Division of Diabetes Translation. National Diabetes Surveillance System available at <http://www.cdc.gov/diabetes/statistics>

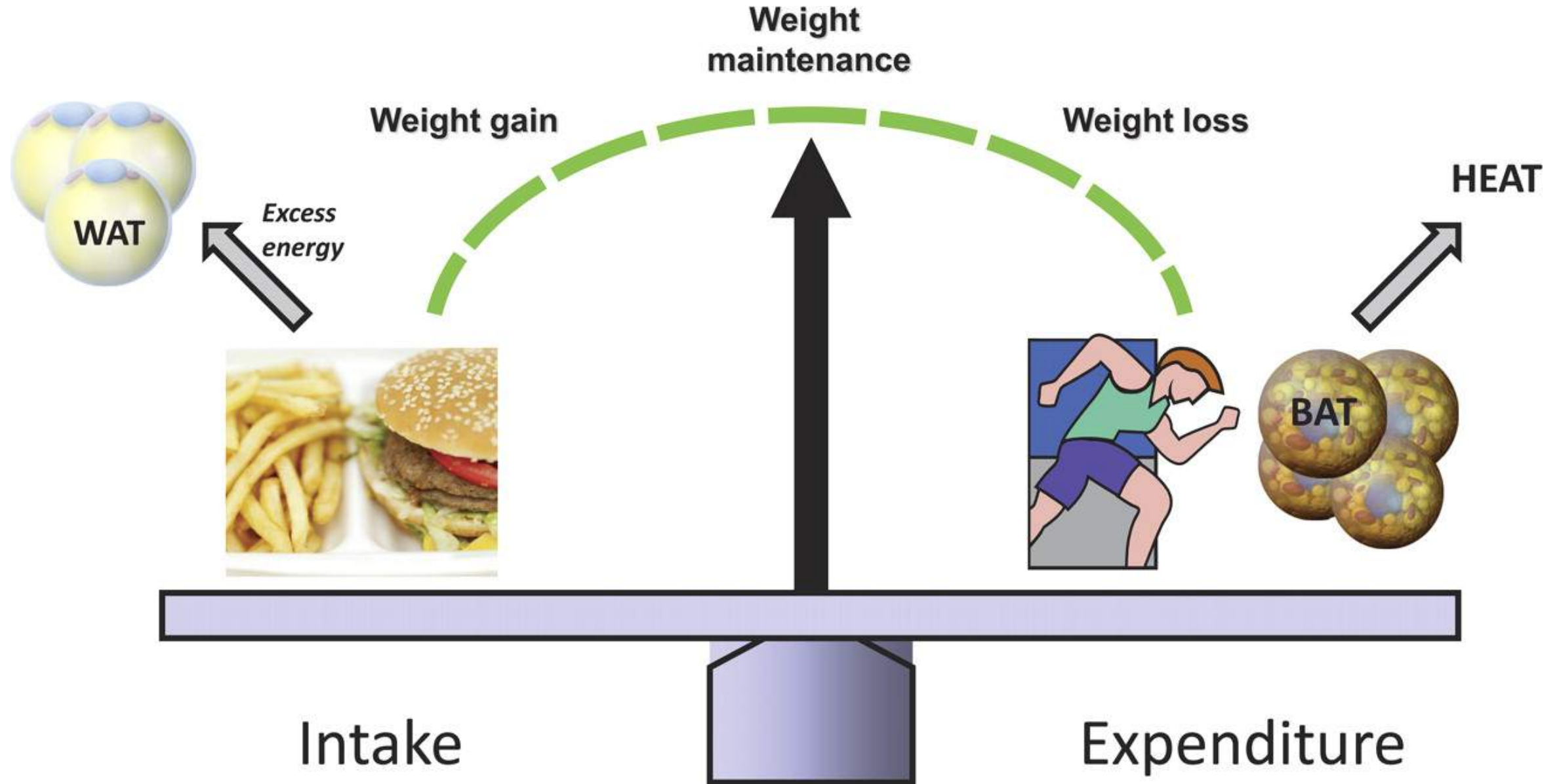


Chakraborty model slide, 2017.

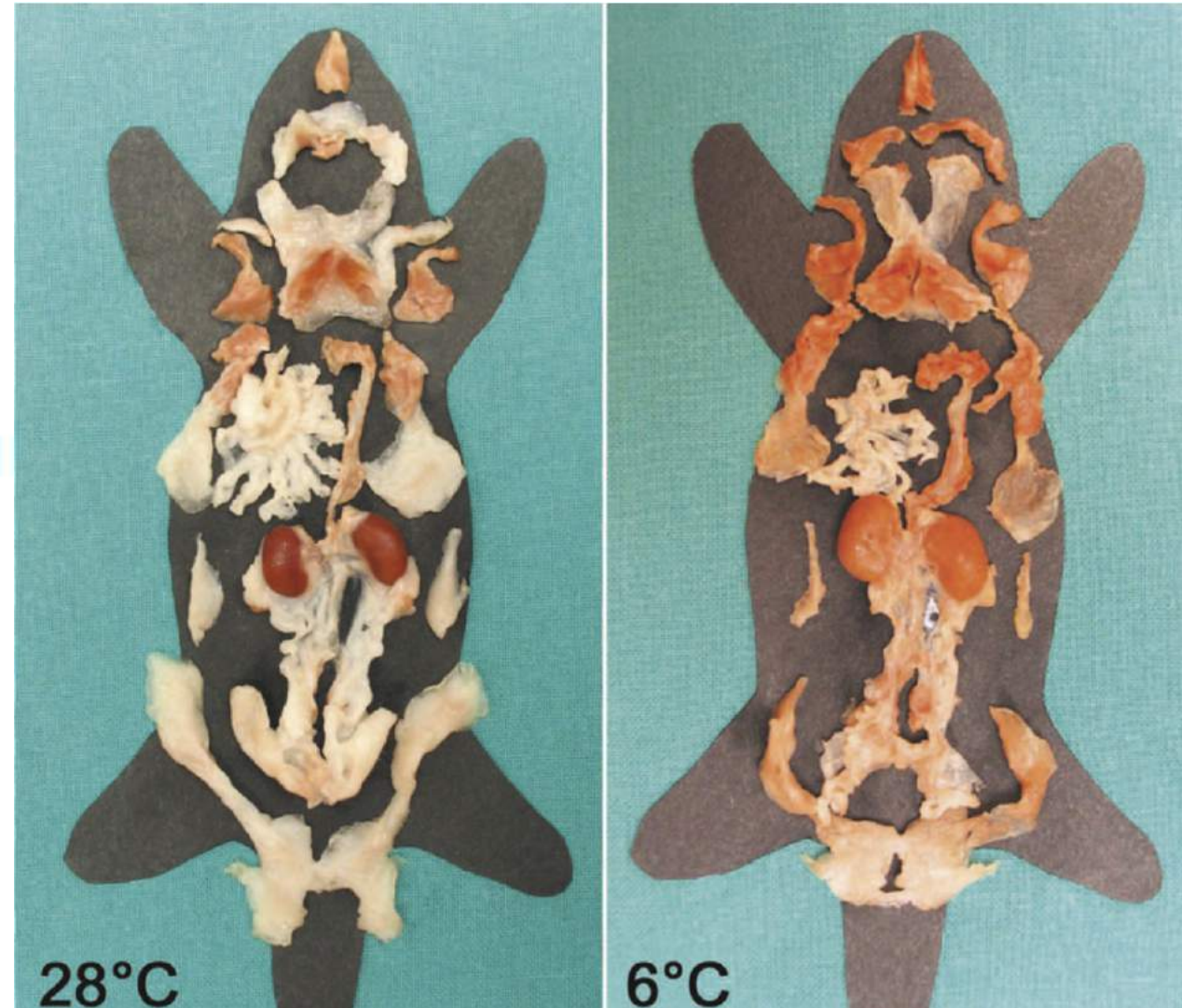
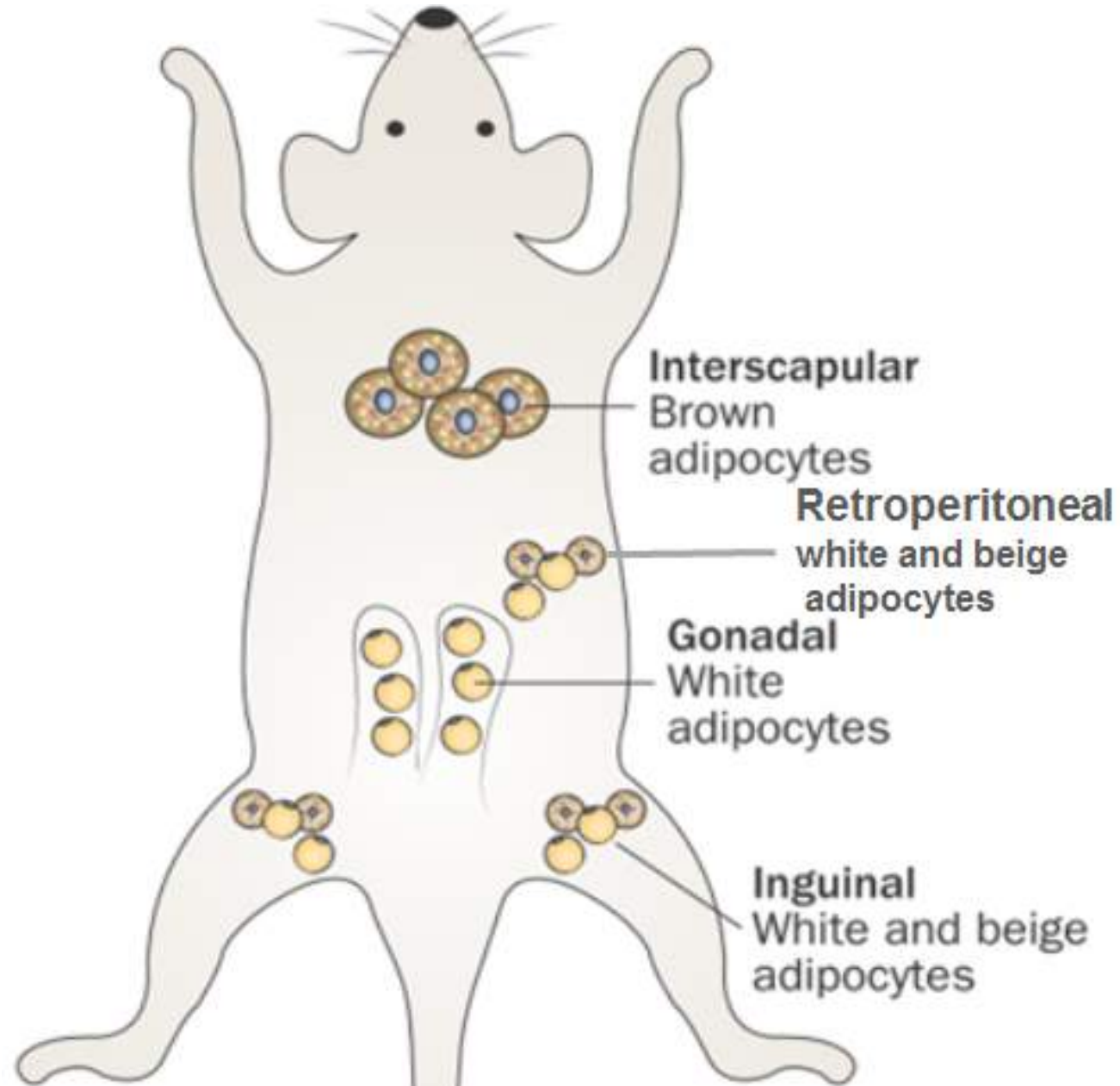
Obesity causes insulin resistance and type-2 diabetes



Energy homeostasis

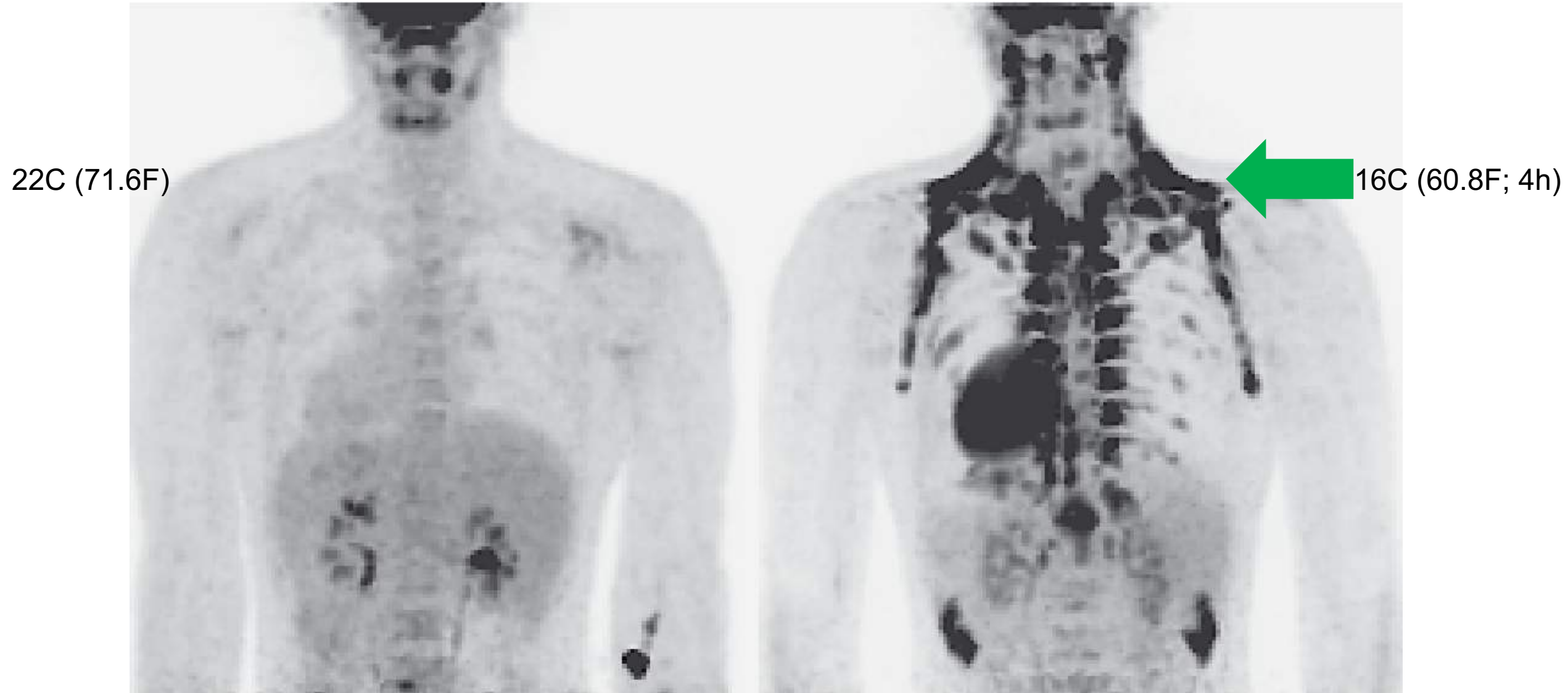


Adipocytes: White, brown and beige (brown-like)



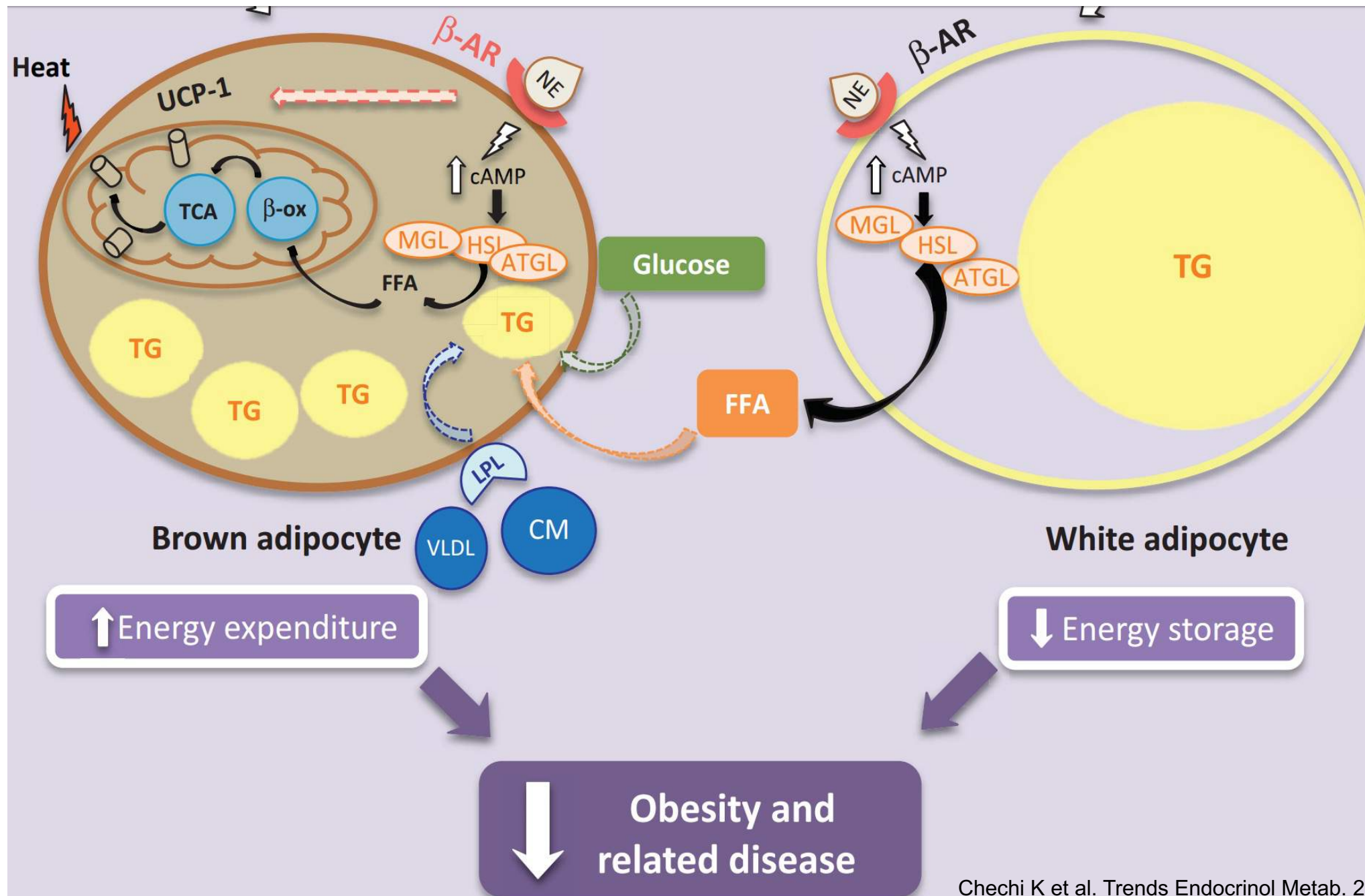
Cinti S. Am J Physiol Endocrinol Metab. 2009, 297, :E977-86. Review.

Cold-induced brown/beige adipocytes reduces body fat and enhances insulin sensitivity in humans



24 healthy men (10 lower than 25 and 14 higher than 25 BMI). Brown-adipose-tissue activity was observed in 23 of the 24 subjects during cold exposure.

White and brown/beige adipocytes coordinate to maintain energy homeostasis



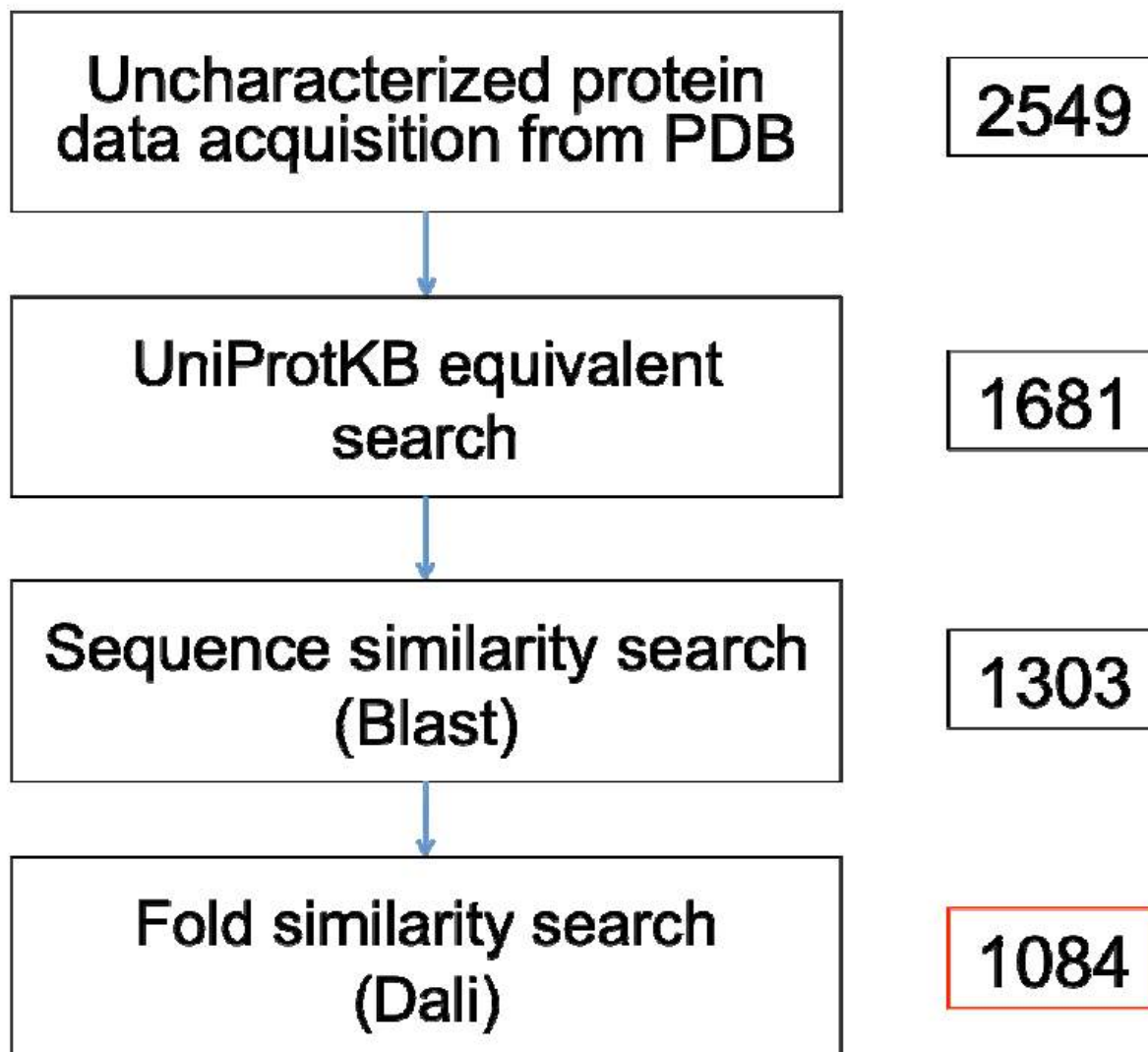
A complete understanding of adipocyte (cell) biology is lacking

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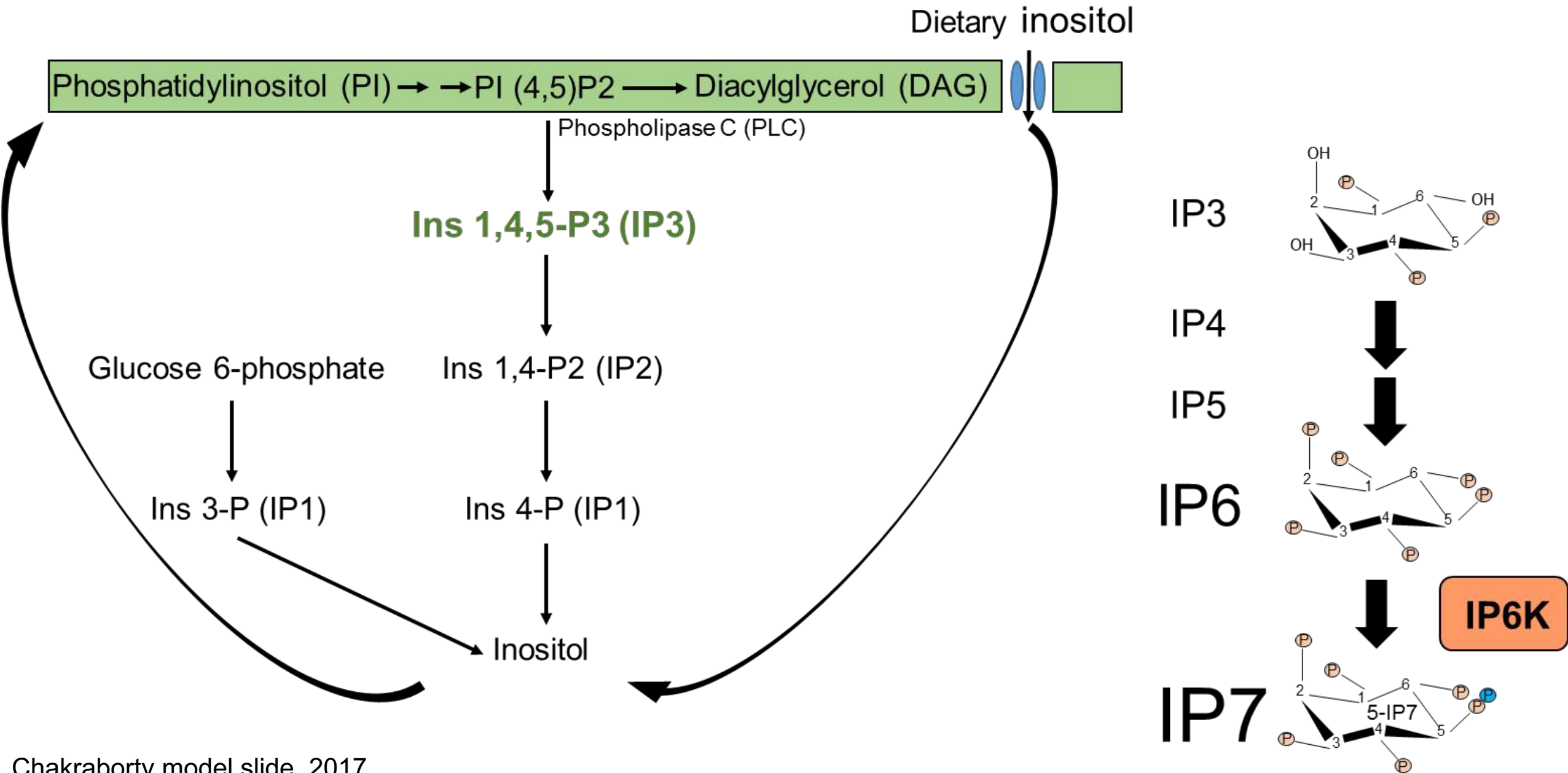
Communication

Proteins of Unknown Function in the Protein Data Bank (PDB): An Inventory of True Uncharacterized Proteins and Computational Tools for Their Analysis

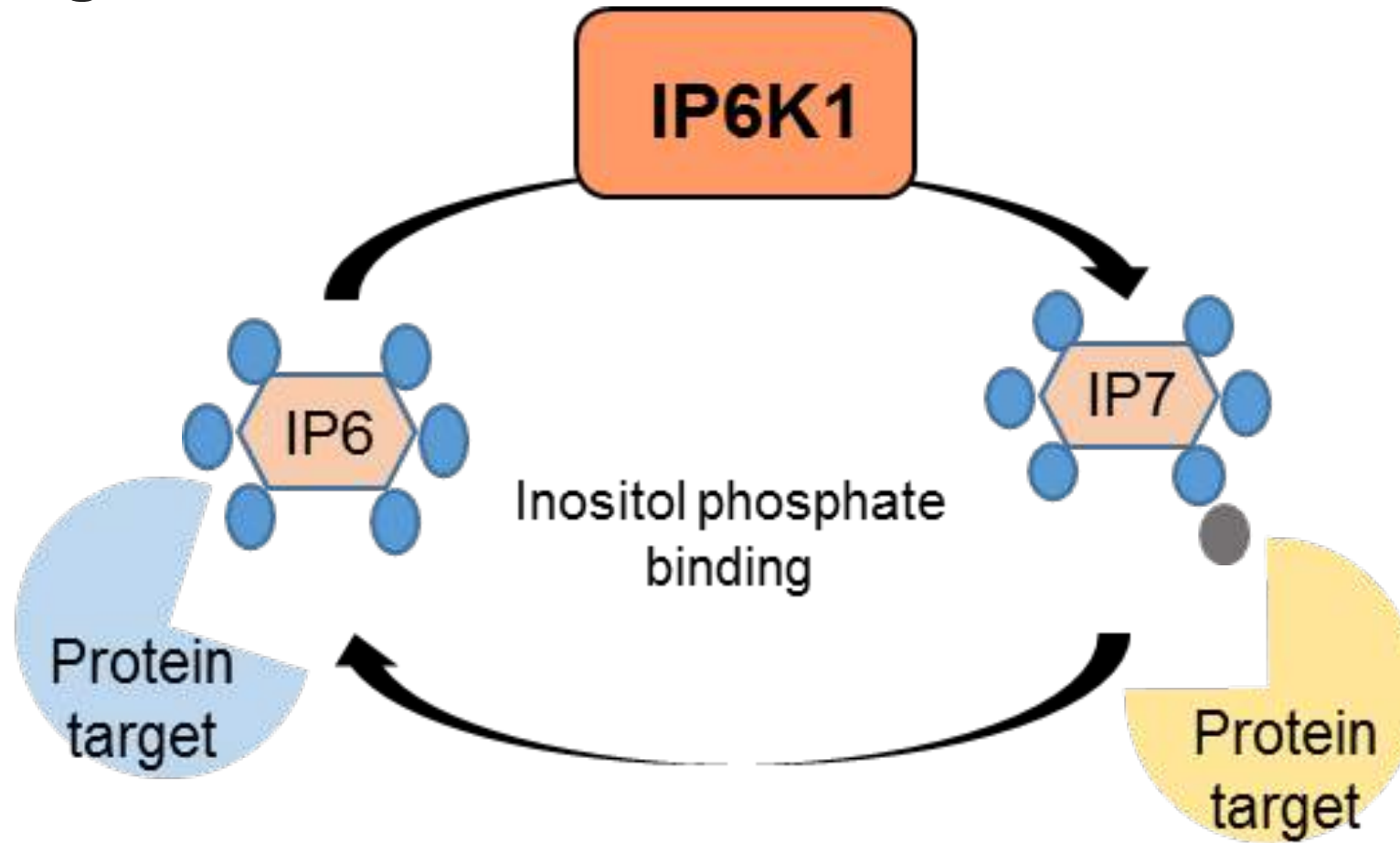
Nurul Nadzirin and Mohd Firdaus-Raih *



Myo-inositol and its derivatives in mammals

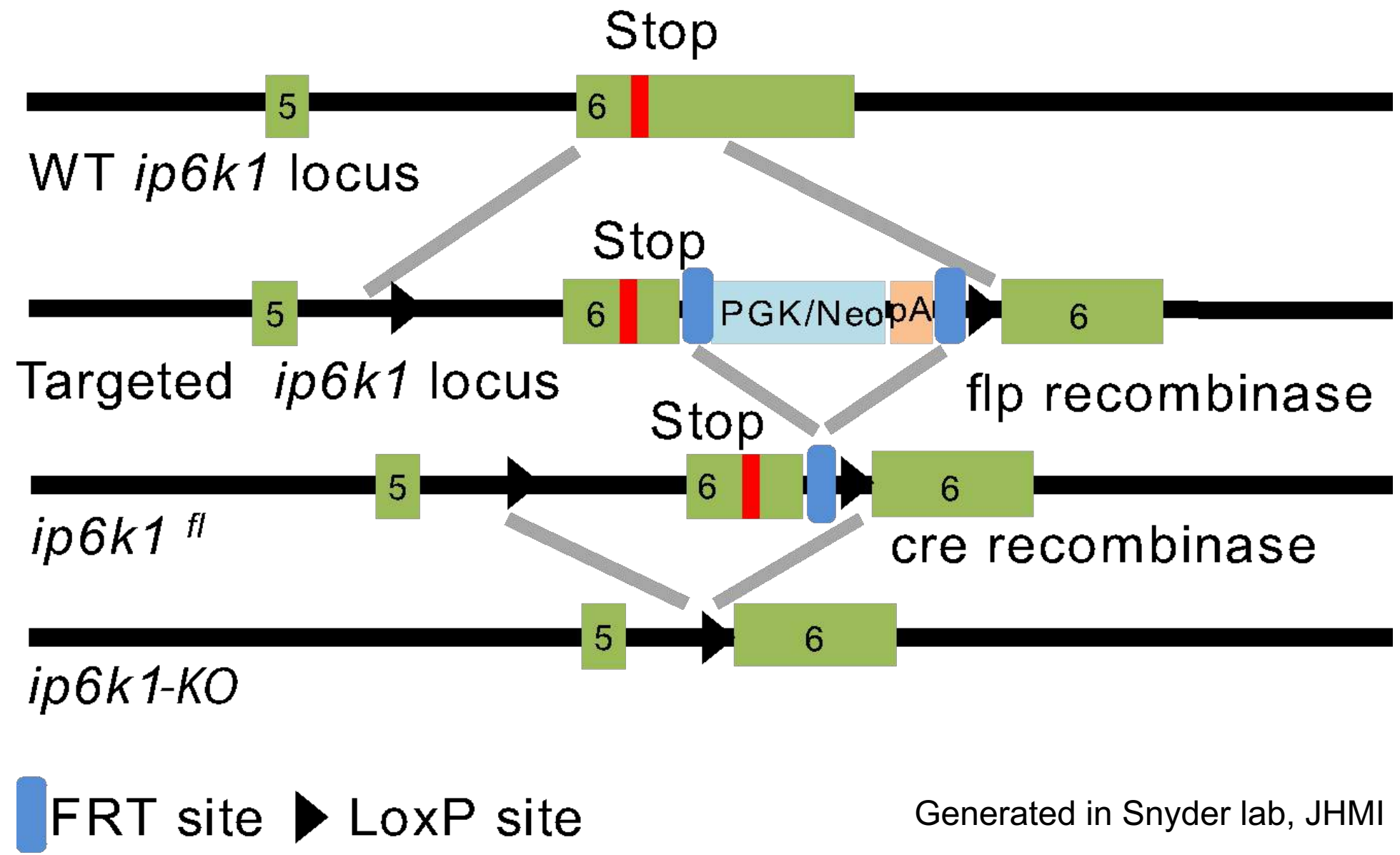


IP6K1 inhibits proteins that stimulate energy expenditure and insulin signaling



IP6K1 /5-IP7 promotes weight gain and insulin resistance

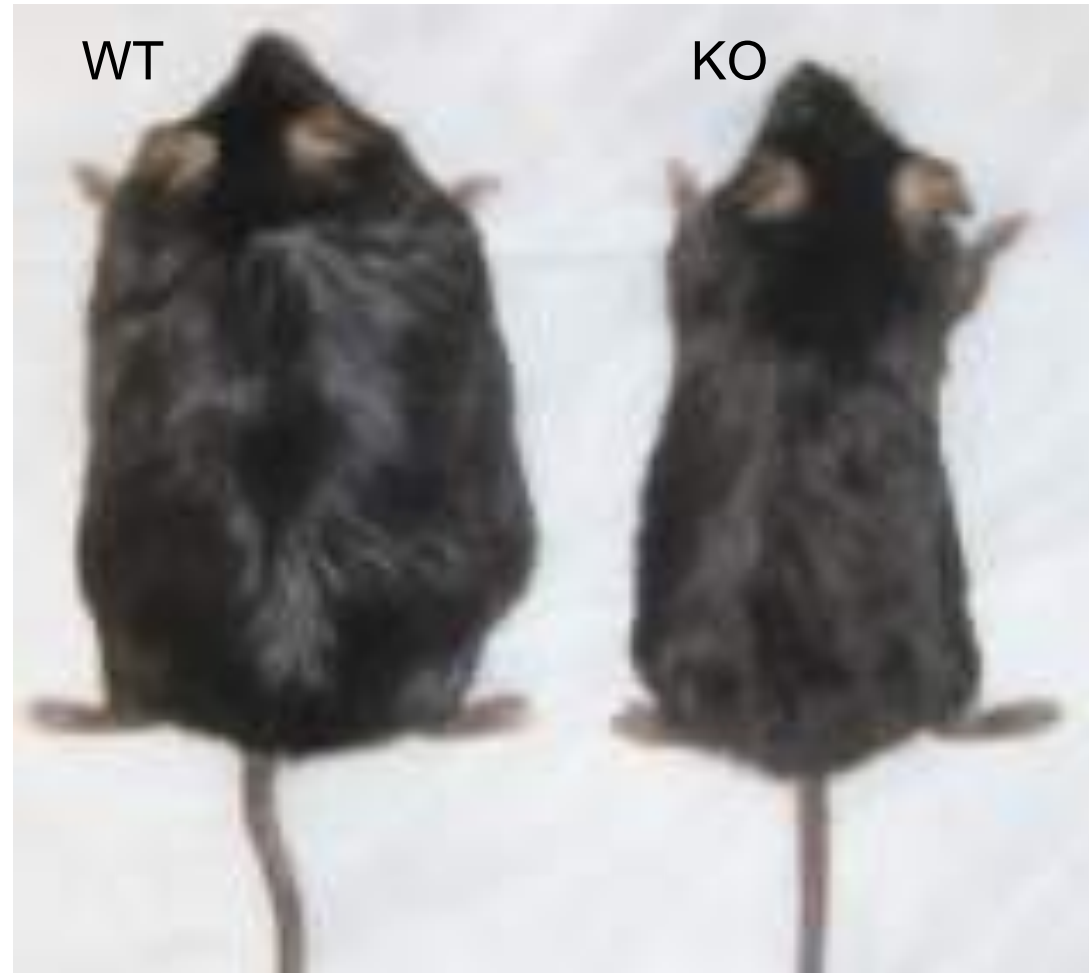
Generation of whole-body *IP6K1* knockout (IP6K1-KO) mice



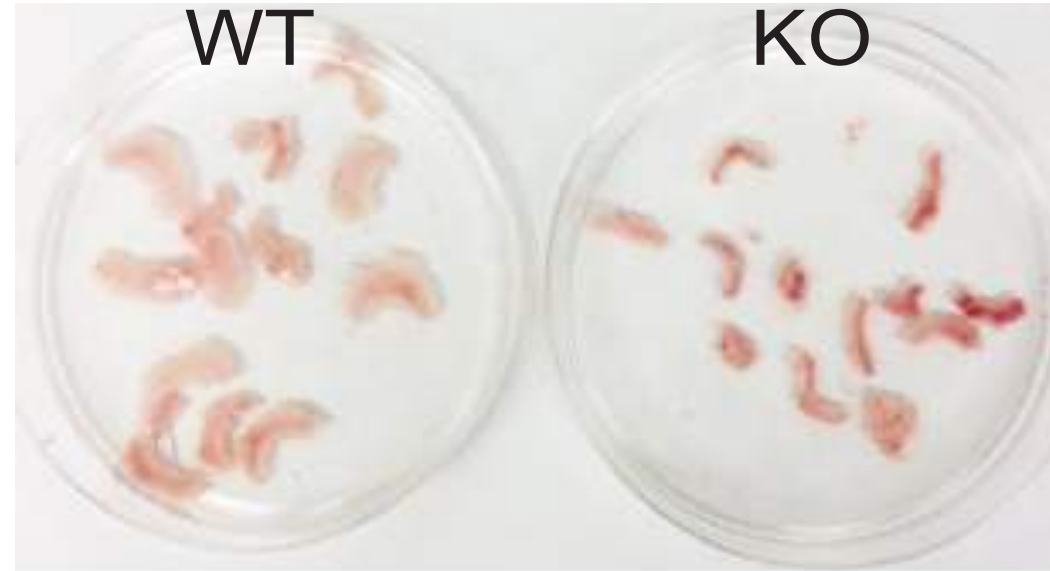
Breeding with mice that express the Cre recombinase under the control of the phosphoglycerate kinase 1 promoter in all tissues.

Whole-body *IP6K1* deletion protects mice from high fat diet induced obesity and insulin resistance

High fat diet (HFD: 60% Kcal fat): to 8-wks old mice for 8-wks.



White adipose tissue of global IP6K1-KO mice appears brown



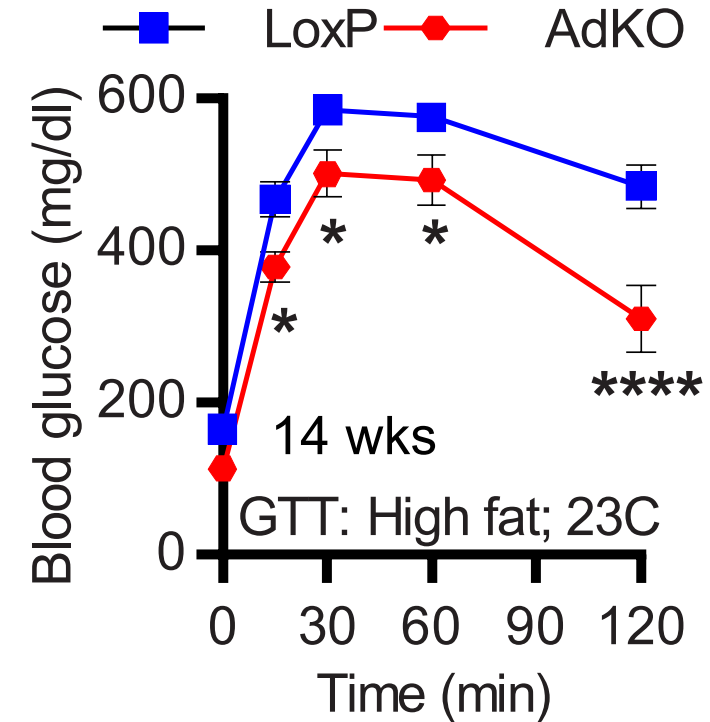
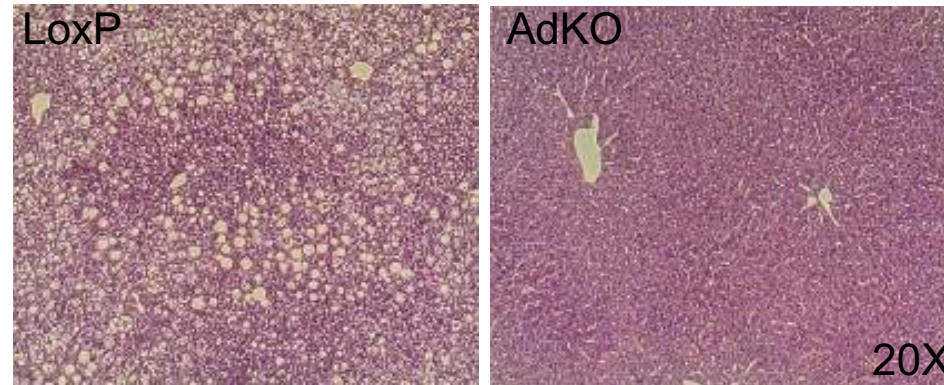
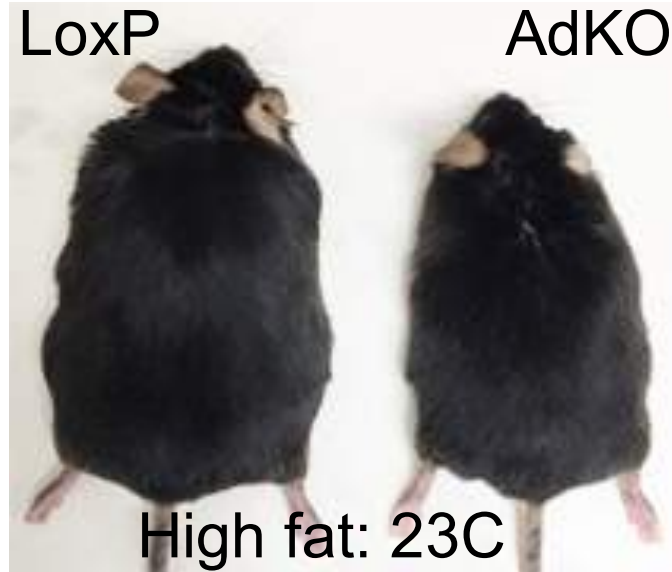
Ambient temperature: 23 degree



Chow; IWAT
Inguinal white adipose tissue (IWAT)

Generation of adipocyte-specific IP6K1-KO (ADKO) Mice

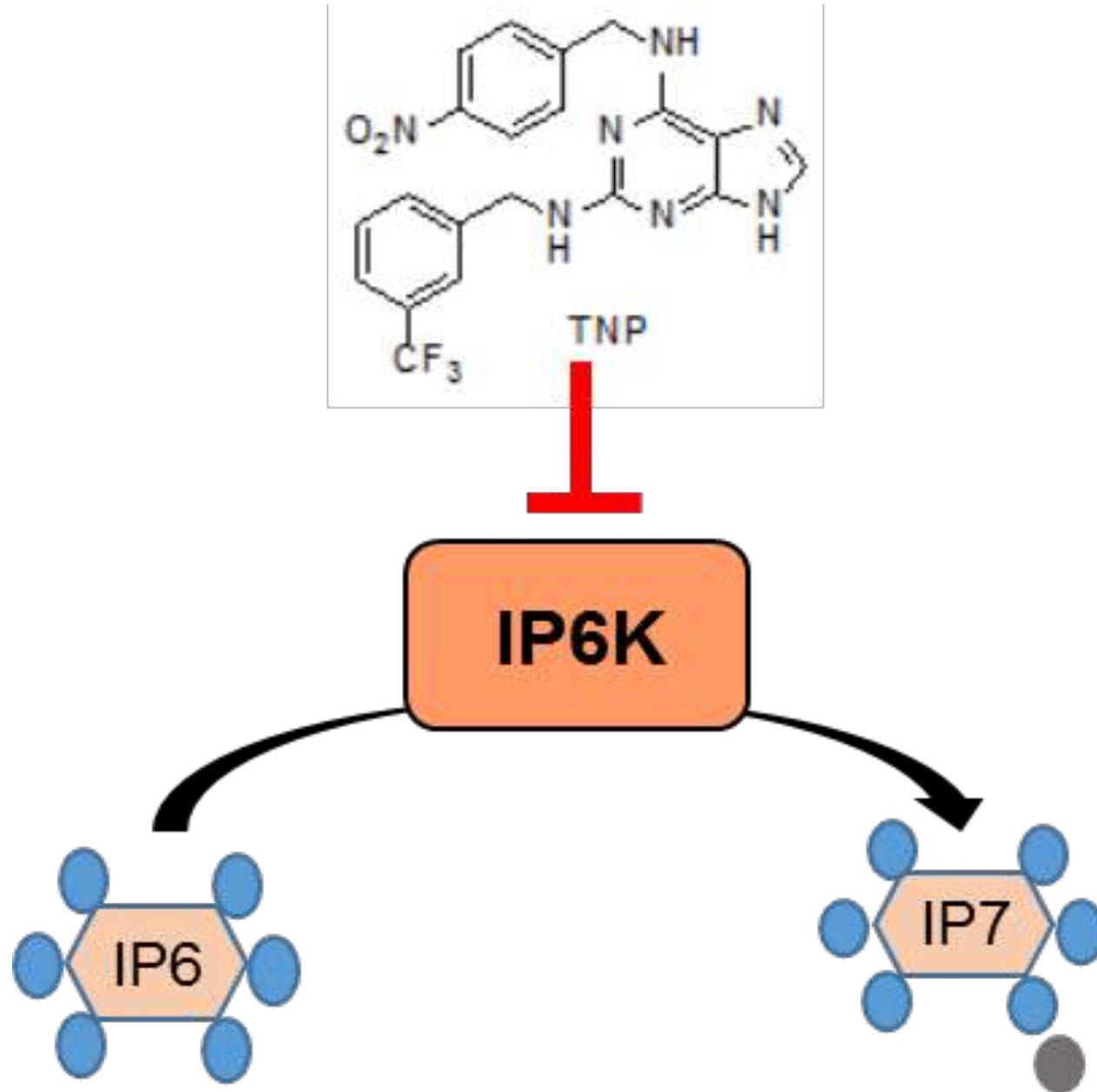
AdKO mice are also protected from obesity and insulin resistance



IP6K1: A genetic target in obesity and diabetes

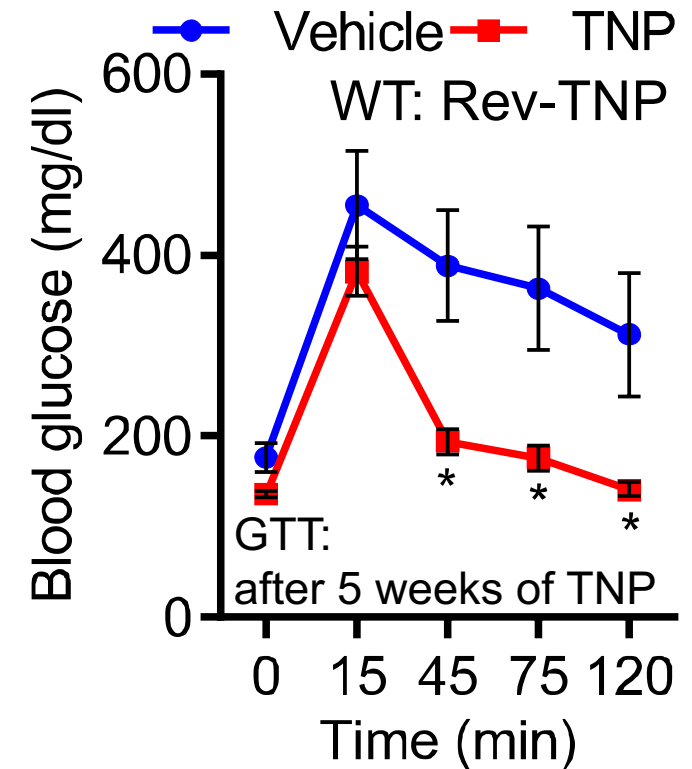
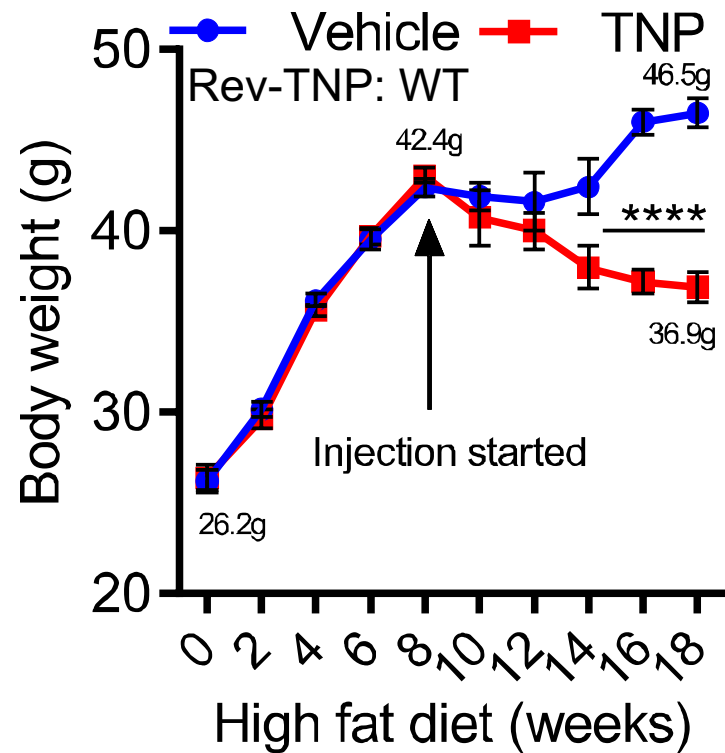
Is IP6K1 a pharmacologic target in obesity and diabetes?

IP6K1: A pharmacologic target in obesity and diabetes?



Pharmacologic inhibition of IP6Ks ameliorates obesity and insulin resistance in mice

*TNP dose: 10 mg/kg daily (i.p.) for 10-weeks in DIO mice.



Summary

IP6K1-KO mouse is a novel anti-obesity/anti-diabetic mouse model.

IP6K1 inhibits energy expenditure in the adipose tissue, by reducing adipocyte browning.

IP6K1 promotes diet (and age) induced insulin resistance.

Pharmacologic inhibition of IP6Ks ameliorate diet induced obesity and insulin resistance.

Inositol Pyrophosphates Inhibit Akt Signaling, Thereby Regulating Insulin Sensitivity and Weight Gain

Cell

Anutosh Chakraborty,¹ Michael A. Koldobskiy,¹ Nicholas T. Bello,² Micah Maxwell,¹ James J. Potter,³ Krishna R. Juluri,¹ David Maag,¹ Seyun Kim,¹ Alex S. Huang,¹ Megan J. Dailey,² Masoumeh Saleh,¹ Adele M. Snowman,¹ Timothy H. Moran,² Esteban Mezey,³ and Solomon H. Snyder^{1,2,4,*}

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DOI 10.1016/j.cell.2010.11.032

TNP [N2-(m-Trifluorobenzyl), N6-(p-nitrobenzyl) purine] ameliorates diet induced obesity and insulin resistance *via* inhibition of the IP6K1 pathway


MOLECULAR
METABOLISM

Sarbani Ghoshal¹, Qingzhang Zhu¹, Alice Asteian^{2,5}, Hua Lin², Haifei Xu³, Glen Ernst⁴, James C. Barrow⁴, Baoji Xu³, Michael D. Cameron², Theodore M. Kamenecka², Anutosh Chakraborty^{1,*}

The Journal of Clinical Investigation

RESEARCH ARTICLE

Adipocyte-specific deletion of *Ip6k1* reduces diet-induced obesity by enhancing AMPK-mediated thermogenesis

Qingzhang Zhu,¹ Sarbani Ghoshal,¹ Ana Rodrigues,¹ Su Gao,¹ Alice Asterian,² Theodore M. Kamenecka,² James C. Barrow,³ and Anutosh Chakraborty¹

¹Department of Metabolism and Aging, The Scripps Research Institute, Jupiter, Florida, USA. ²Department of Molecular Therapeutics, The Scripps Research Institute, Jupiter, Florida, USA.

³Drug Discovery Division, Lieber Institute for Brain Development, Baltimore, Maryland, USA.

Global IP6K1 deletion enhances temperature modulated energy expenditure which reduces carbohydrate and fat induced weight gain


MOLECULAR
METABOLISM

Qingzhang Zhu¹, Sarbani Ghoshal¹, Richa Tyagi², Anutosh Chakraborty^{1,*}

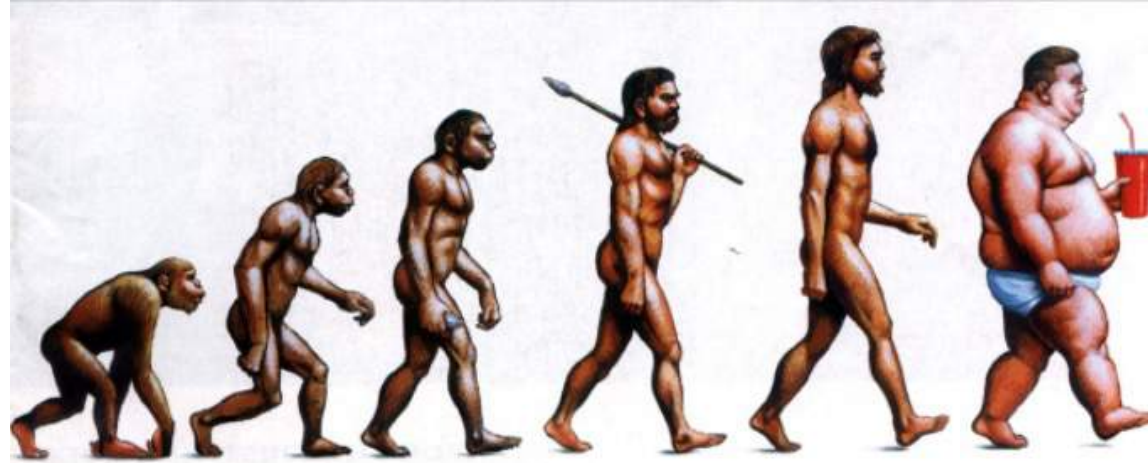
Science Signaling



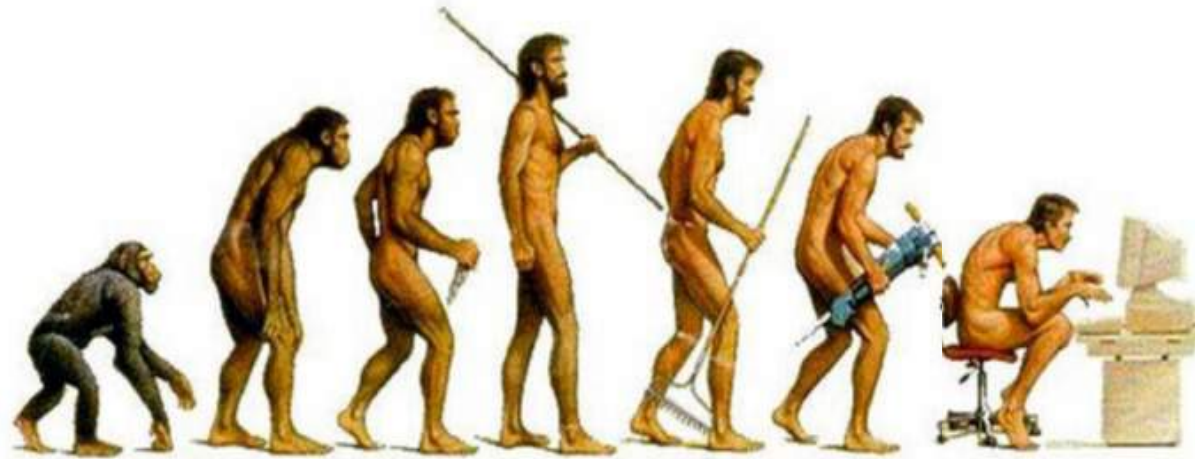
Inositol Pyrophosphates as Mammalian Cell Signals

Anutosh Chakraborty, Seyun Kim and Solomon H. Snyder (30 August 2011)
Science Signaling 4 (188), re1. [DOI: 10.1126/scisignal.2001958]

Obesity and T2D are diseases of modern era



<http://innerwestcrossfit.com/2011/07/tuesday-19711/evolution-of-obesity/>



<http://www.badgeronline.co.uk/the-stone-age-recipe/>

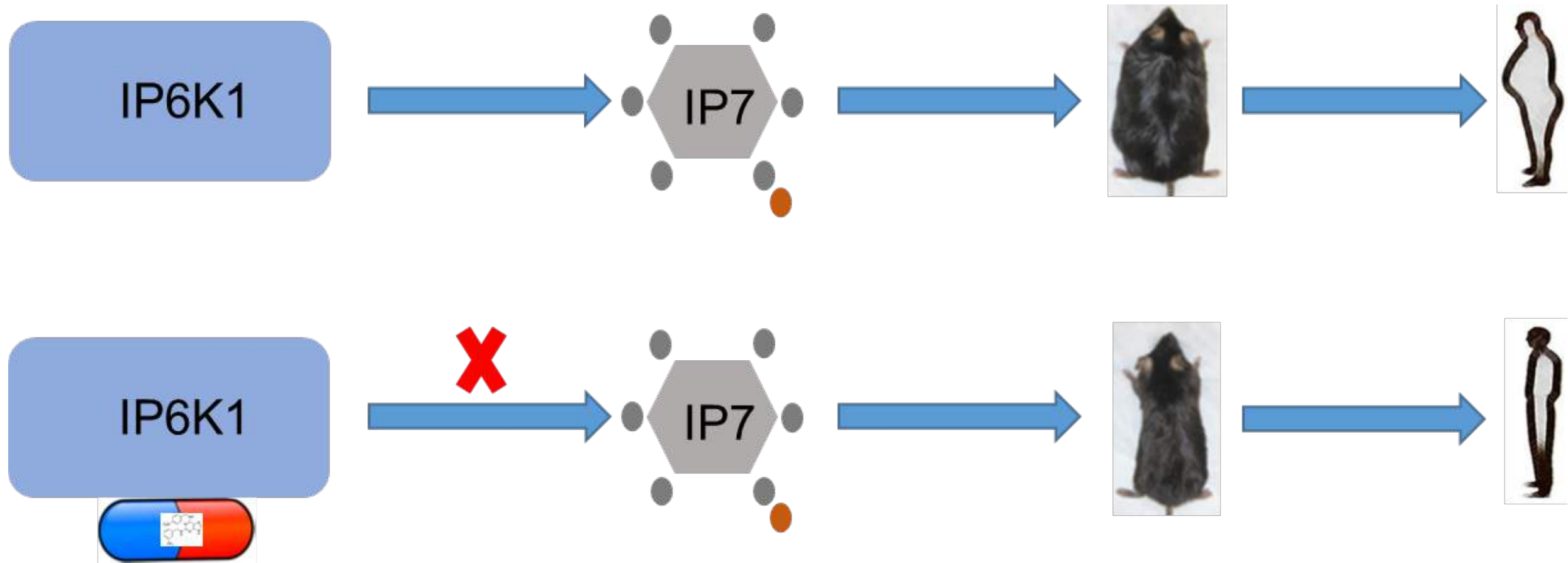
Lifestyle management is essential, yet at times, not sufficient to treat obesity



<http://www.drsharma.ca/obesity-what-do-doctors-advise-patients-about-losing-weight.html>

\$3.7 billion is projected for a safe and effective anti-obesity drug.

Pharmacologic targeting of IP6K1 is expected to ameliorate obesity and diabetes in human subjects



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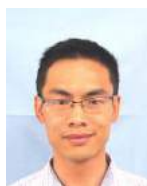
Melissa Kazantzis (Metabolic core)

Patrick Griffin

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Andrew Butler

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Thank you!